



Jill Barker
Equity & Diversity Planning
University of Melbourne



## **Outline**

- The problem: university and low-SES/ rural student participation
- Early intervention and 'aspiration raising'
- "Talk About Uni"
- **©**Challenges
- **Questions**



## Background

- 1990:
  - A Fair Chance for All announces an equity framework aimed at "changing the balance of the student population to reflect more closely the composition of society as a whole"
- 2008:
  - women, people experiencing disability and NESB participation improves... Indigenous Australian, rural and low-SES participation flat lines ...

Access Rate	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Population Reference Point
Total low SES	15.86	15.54	15.36	15.2	15.23	15.56	25.0
Low SES and urban	8.63	8.49	8.43	8.35	8.66	9.02	
Low SES and regional	6.50	6.35	6.23	6.17	5.96	5.93	
Low SES and remote	0.73	0.70	0.70	0.68	0.61	0.61	
Total medium SES	45.62	45.22	45.24	45.07	45.86	46.12	50.0
Total high SES	37.33	37.31	38.05	38.53	37.92	37.46	25.0

# ...all the running you can do, to stay in the same place

- 18 years of outreach programs
- Committed focus on access and equity
- Increased Higher Education participation across the board
- Most universities still below the notional 25%
- Particularly so for Go8 universities (UoM 8.3% in 2006 cf state 14.2% and national 15.6%)



## What does this have to do with First-Year Uni?

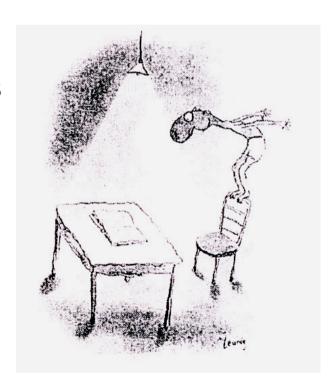
- diversity vs monoculturalism
- cohort should mirror broader community composition
- access programs of limited value unless students already considering uni



## Celebrating the First Year Experience?

Not if you can't get in...

- UK and US research:
  - that early intervention aimed at 'raising aspirations' is essential in attracting low-SES and rural students
  - that family and community support are fundamental to this process
- Corroborated by Australian research
  - e.g. Australian Young People: their stories, families and post-school plans, joint ACER and The Smith Family report



## One possible response: Talk About Uni

Developed with an eye to international and national research

Built on sound knowledge of, and relationships with, the secondary sector

Aimed at raising the aspirations of years 9 and 10 students

Committed to exploring new and diverse outreach methods





## Talk About Uni: debunking the myths

## How?

- Hard copy resources
- Online resources
- Personalised contact
- Ongoing development
- Feedback and Evaluation







## Hard copy resources:

sent to approx 300 underrepresented schools

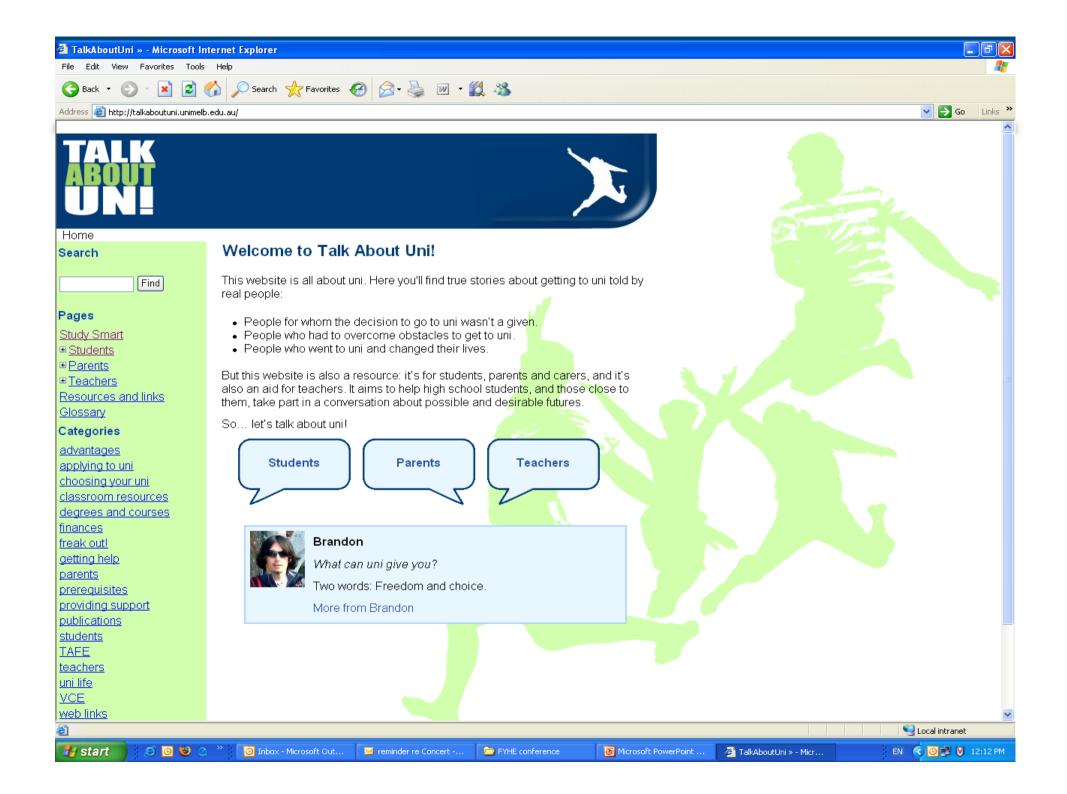
- Case studies of students from disadvantaged backgrounds
- Information booklets for parents and students (and teachers)
  - -The Uni Book, Parents' Uni Book, Uni and You
- Classroom activities
  - -with teachers notes and student activity sheets
  - -with offers of on-campus or school visits
- Follow-up mailout
  - bookmarks, postcards, reminder letter



## Online resources

- Developed in a number of phases
- Development ongoing
- Promo to schools (retargetting original cohort)
- Consultation began in early 2008since rethought and revamped
  - Teachers, students and families
  - Relevant community groups







## Challenges:

## Reaching young people through schools

- 'crowded curriculum'
- preconceptions may dominate
- potential can go unrecognised
- Reaching families and communities
  - parents and carers vital
  - young people rely on range of advice and inspiration – not just teachers/schools



## Responding to challenges: Building relationships

#### Schools:

- Enlist teachers as partners in aspiration raising
- Establish relationships with schools
- Provide assistance to teachers at both a local and global level (beginning with pilot schools)

#### Communities:

- Develop links with students and families via community and youth groups
- Promote in libraries, youth centres and via online communities

Consultation .... Consultation .... Consultation

## Responding to challenges: Into the future ...

- Mentoring
- Online interaction podcasts?
- Building relationships with specific schools and teachers - re-visiting 'the well'
- Multi-badging, linking to other equity/educational sites
- Parents and families workshops and activities
- Further collaboration and developing relationship with the Centre for Indigenous Education (CIE)

Collaboration .... Collaboration .... Collaboration

# Into the future ... Is it 'making a difference'?

- A great resource, but how do we make it continue to work and grow?
- Working backwards to increase participation by:
  - identifying challenges and barriers
  - identifying positive approaches
  - broadening our networks and consultation processes
- **S** Evaluation



## Questions?

Jill Barker

Email: jillmb@unimelb.edu.au

**Phone**: 03 – 8344 9341

Talk About Uni: http:/

/talkaboutuni.unimelb.edu.au/

Equity and Diversity Planning: http:/

/www.services.unimelb.edu.au/edp/

